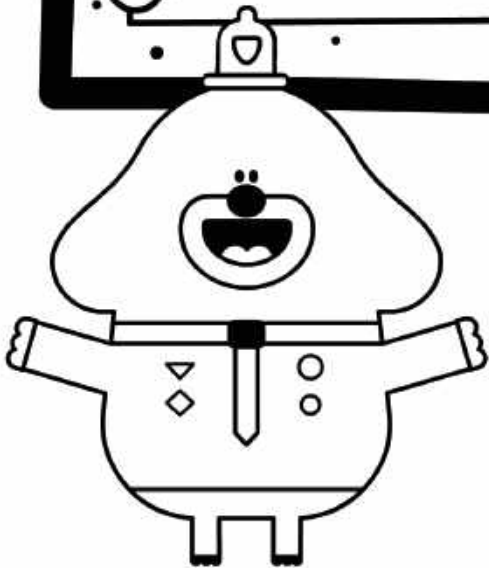
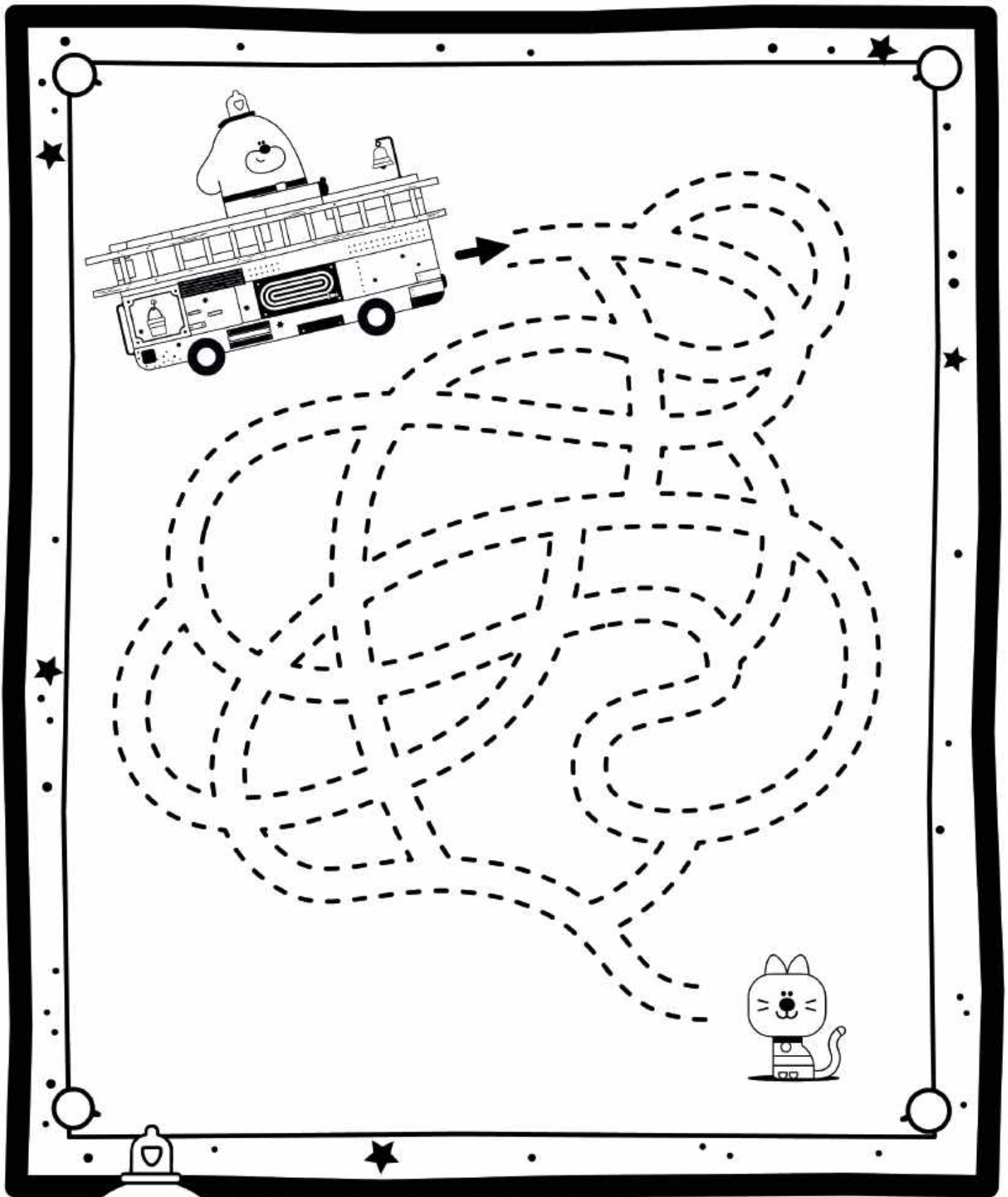
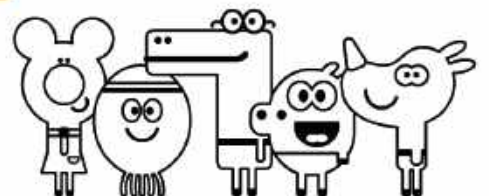




HEJ
DUGGEE

BBC
CBeebies



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CBeebies



Bluey

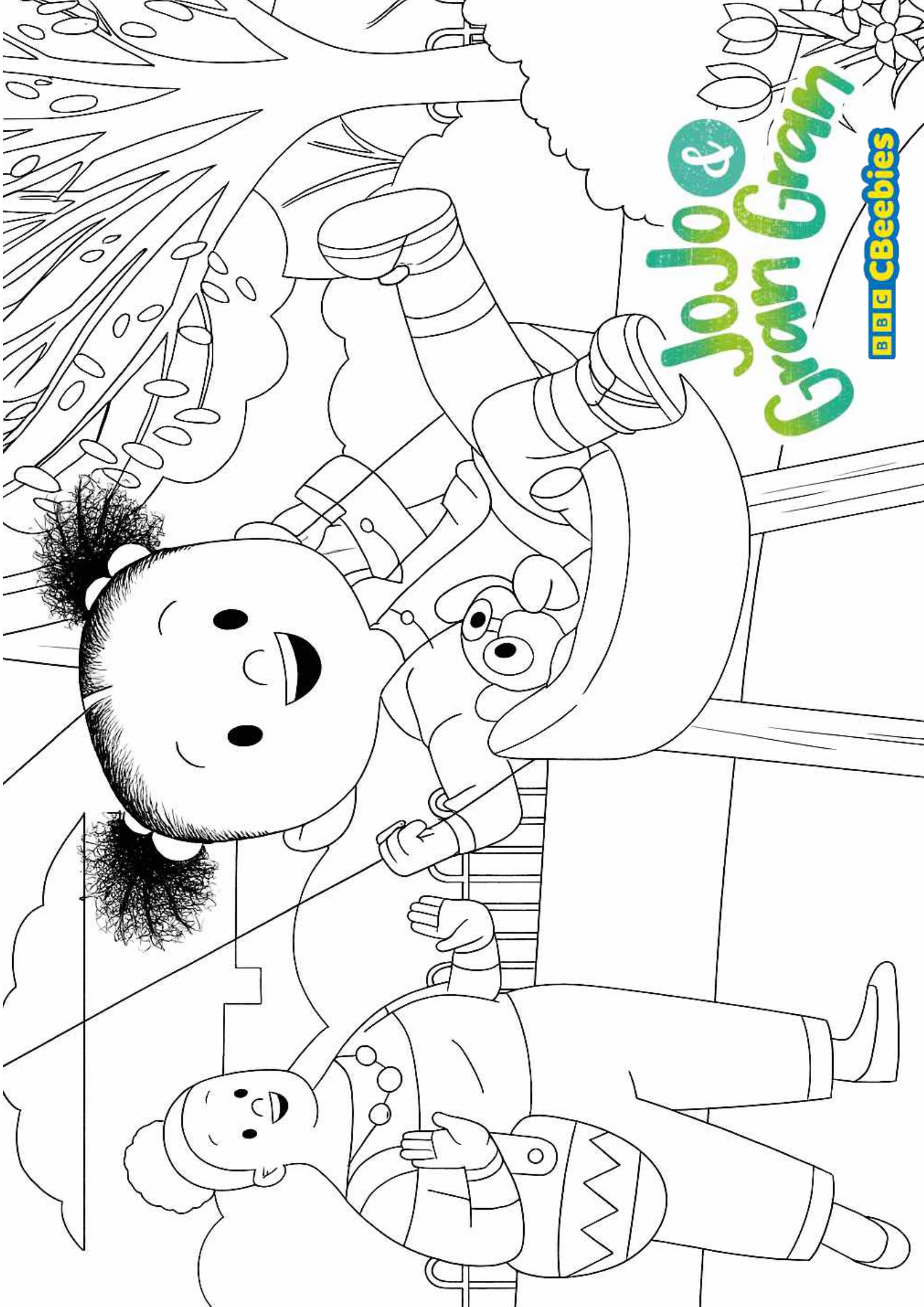
Znajdź 5 różnic



SUPERTATO



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